

# Balance of payments of the euro area

## Annex 3

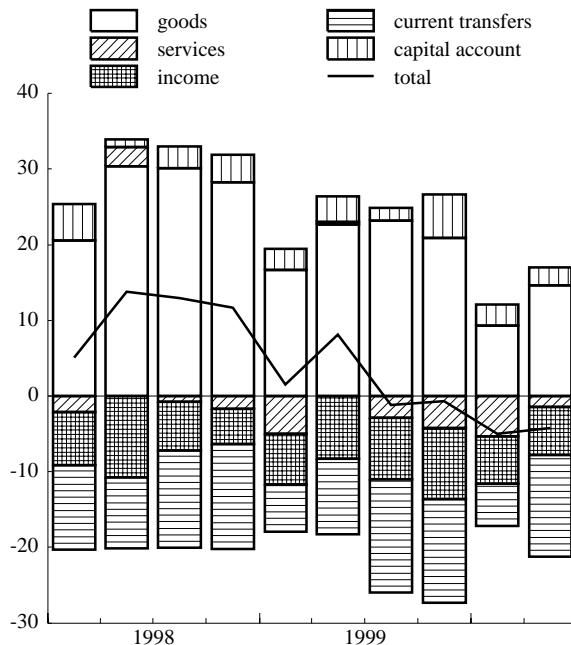
### Summary balance of payments<sup>1)</sup>

(EUR billions (ECU billions to end-1998); net flows)

|           | Current account |       |          |        |                   | Capital account | Financial account |                   |                      |                       |                  | Errors and omissions |       |
|-----------|-----------------|-------|----------|--------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------|
|           | Total           | Goods | Services | Income | Current transfers |                 | Total             | Direct investment | Portfolio investment | Financial derivatives | Other investment | Reserve assets       |       |
|           | 1               | 2     | 3        | 4      | 5                 | 6               | 7                 | 8                 | 9                    | 10                    | 11               | 12                   | 13    |
| 1997      | 61.5            | 115.7 | 3.1      | -15.2  | -42.2             | 13.0            | .                 | -44.5             | -24.3                | .                     | .                | .                    | .     |
| 1998      | 31.1            | 109.3 | -2.0     | -28.8  | -47.4             | 12.4            | -61.2             | -83.2             | -99.7                | -7.5                  | 120.9            | 8.2                  | 17.8  |
| 1999      | -5.8            | 83.4  | -11.8    | -32.4  | -45.0             | 13.5            | 19.1              | -120.6            | -41.7                | 8.1                   | 163.1            | 10.2                 | -26.8 |
| 1999 Q1   | -1.2            | 16.7  | -5.0     | -6.6   | -6.3              | 2.8             | 0.6               | -17.9             | -61.9                | -0.4                  | 75.4             | 5.4                  | -2.1  |
| Q2        | 4.7             | 22.6  | 0.4      | -8.3   | -10.0             | 3.4             | 17.3              | -43.8             | 1.1                  | 2.3                   | 52.4             | 5.4                  | -25.4 |
| Q3        | -2.8            | 23.2  | -2.9     | -8.1   | -15.0             | 1.6             | -1.4              | -12.2             | 21.7                 | 6.5                   | -17.4            | 0.0                  | 2.6   |
| Q4        | -6.5            | 20.9  | -4.2     | -9.4   | -13.8             | 5.7             | 2.6               | -46.6             | -2.7                 | -0.4                  | 52.8             | -0.5                 | -1.9  |
| 2000 Q1   | -7.9            | 9.3   | -5.3     | -6.3   | -5.5              | 2.8             | 47.8              | 148.0             | -192.6               | 2.5                   | 91.3             | -1.4                 | -42.7 |
| Q2        | -6.6            | 14.7  | -1.4     | -6.3   | -13.5             | 2.4             | -2.9              | -18.2             | 51.9                 | 4.8                   | -45.3            | 3.8                  | 7.2   |
| 1999 Jan. | -7.8            | 1.6   | -2.7     | -4.2   | -2.5              | 2.7             | 5.6               | -4.1              | 3.7                  | -0.8                  | 8.7              | -2.0                 | -0.5  |
| Feb.      | 1.4             | 6.1   | -0.9     | -1.4   | -2.3              | -0.1            | 21.8              | -6.9              | -12.9                | -0.4                  | 37.6             | 4.5                  | -23.1 |
| Mar.      | 5.2             | 9.0   | -1.4     | -1.0   | -1.5              | 0.2             | -26.8             | -6.9              | -52.7                | 0.8                   | 29.0             | 2.9                  | 21.4  |
| Apr.      | 3.5             | 7.1   | 0.1      | -0.6   | -3.1              | 0.5             | 10.4              | -14.7             | 15.6                 | 4.5                   | 3.2              | 1.8                  | -14.4 |
| May       | -3.6            | 4.8   | 0.5      | -5.5   | -3.4              | 1.4             | -5.5              | -13.6             | -28.0                | -2.4                  | 36.0             | 2.6                  | 7.6   |
| June      | 4.7             | 10.6  | -0.2     | -2.3   | -3.4              | 1.5             | 12.4              | -15.5             | 13.4                 | 0.2                   | 13.2             | 1.0                  | -18.5 |
| July      | 2.3             | 13.6  | -1.1     | -5.5   | -4.6              | 0.7             | 1.6               | -3.1              | 6.6                  | 2.0                   | -2.9             | -1.0                 | -4.6  |
| Aug.      | -1.8            | 4.6   | -0.7     | -0.8   | -5.0              | 0.6             | 15.8              | -9.2              | 3.1                  | 3.0                   | 18.6             | 0.4                  | -14.6 |
| Sep.      | -3.3            | 5.0   | -1.1     | -1.8   | -5.4              | 0.3             | -18.8             | 0.1               | 12.0                 | 1.5                   | -33.1            | 0.7                  | 21.8  |
| Oct.      | -0.5            | 9.1   | -0.4     | -5.0   | -4.1              | 1.6             | 8.4               | -9.3              | -14.6                | -2.2                  | 34.2             | 0.3                  | -9.5  |
| Nov.      | -2.1            | 6.3   | -2.3     | -1.7   | -4.4              | 1.2             | 1.5               | -17.0             | 11.2                 | 1.9                   | 5.4              | 0.0                  | -0.6  |
| Dec.      | -3.9            | 5.5   | -1.5     | -2.7   | -5.2              | 3.0             | -7.3              | -20.3             | 0.7                  | -0.2                  | 13.3             | -0.8                 | 8.2   |
| 2000 Jan. | -9.0            | -0.5  | -2.1     | -5.0   | -1.3              | 1.4             | 19.2              | 0.8               | -5.3                 | -0.8                  | 26.7             | -2.2                 | -11.6 |
| Feb.      | 0.0             | 4.2   | -2.1     | -1.0   | -1.2              | 0.1             | -1.9              | 146.0             | -152.9               | 1.9                   | 2.8              | 0.3                  | 1.8   |
| Mar.      | 1.2             | 5.6   | -1.1     | -0.3   | -3.0              | 1.3             | 30.5              | 1.1               | -34.4                | 1.4                   | 61.8             | 0.5                  | -32.9 |
| Apr.      | -5.9            | 4.3   | -1.3     | -3.8   | -5.1              | 1.5             | 2.7               | 1.1               | -5.9                 | 2.1                   | 5.1              | 0.2                  | 1.6   |
| May       | -0.1            | 4.4   | -0.3     | -1.0   | -3.1              | 0.6             | 10.5              | -8.7              | 1.9                  | 0.3                   | 15.7             | 1.3                  | -11.0 |
| June      | -0.6            | 5.9   | 0.2      | -1.5   | -5.3              | 0.2             | -16.2             | -10.6             | 55.8                 | 2.3                   | -66.1            | 2.3                  | 16.5  |
| July      | -2.2            | 8.4   | 0.6      | -5.7   | -5.5              | 0.5             | 7.0               | -11.3             | -5.9                 | -3.2                  | 28.0             | -0.5                 | -5.3  |
| Aug.      | -2.2            | 4.6   | 0.3      | -1.6   | -5.6              | 0.1             | -3.9              | -45.7             | 15.3                 | -0.6                  | 25.9             | 1.2                  | 6.1   |

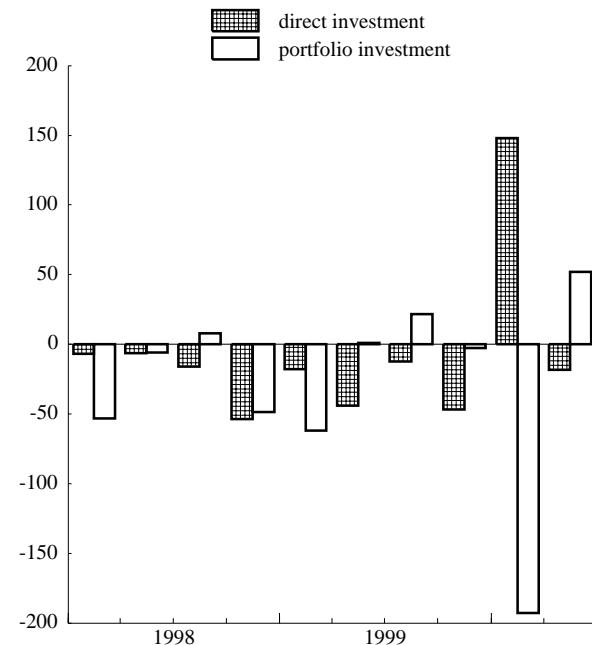
### Current and capital accounts

(EUR billions (ECU billions to end-1998); net flows)



### Direct and portfolio investment

(EUR billions (ECU billions to end-1998); net flows)



Source: ECB.

1) Inflows (+); outflows (-). Reserve assets: increase (-); decrease (+).